

Suggestions for Further Reading

General Treatments of the Jim Crow Era

Cox, Oliver C., Caste, Class, & Race: A Study In Social Dynamics (New York, 1970)

Du Bois, W.E.B., The Souls of Black Folk (1903; New York, 1903)

Franklin, John Hope and Alfred A. Moss, Jr., From Slavery To Freedom: A History Of African Americans (New York, 1994)

Fredrickson, George M., White Supremacy: A Comparative Study In American And South African History (New York, 1981)

Giddings, Paula, When and Where I Enter: The Impact of Black Women on Race and Sex in America (New York, 1996)

Hine, Darlene Clark and Kathleen Thompson. A Shining Thread Of Hope: The History Of Black Women In America (New York, 1998)

Johnson, Charles Spurgeon, Patterns of Negro Segregation, (New York, 1943)

Johnson, Charles Spurgeon, Statistical Atlas Of Southern Counties; Listing And Analysis Of Socio-Economic Indices Of 1104 Southern Counties (Chapel Hill, 1941)

Logan, Rayford W., The Betrayal of the Negro: From Rutherford B. Hayes to Woodrow Wilson (London, 1965)

Myrdal, Gunnar, An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem And Modern Democracy (New York, 1944)

Woodward, C. Vann The Strange Career Of Jim Crow (New York, 1955)

Chapter 1: Bitter Truths

Williamson, Joel. The Crucible of Race: Black-White Relations in the American South

Since Emancipation. (New York, 1984)

Brundage, W. Fitzhugh, Lynching in the New South: Georgia and Virginia, 1880-1930

(Urbana, 1993)

Carter, Dan T., Scottsboro: A Tragedy of the American South (New York, 1969)

Edmonds, Helen G. The Negro And Fusion Politics In North Carolina, 1894-1901

(Chapel Hill, 1951)

Ellsworth, Scott, Death In A Promised Land: The Tulsa Race Riot Of 1921, foreword by

John Hope Franklin (Baton Rouge, 1982)

Goodwyn, Lawrence, "Populist Dreams and Negro Rights: East Texas as a Case Study"

American Historical Review, 76 (1971), 1435-1456

Lincoln, C. Eric, The Avenue, Clayton City (New York, 1988)

Litwack, Leon F. Trouble In Mind : Black Southerners In The Age Of Jim Crow (New

York: 1998)

McMillen, Neil R., Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow (Urbana,

University of Illinois Press, 1990)

Murray, Pauli, comp. and ed., States' Laws on Race And Color And Appendices (1951;

Athens, 1997)

Wright, Richard, Native Son (New York, 1940)

Chapter 2: Heritage and Memory

"American Slave Narratives: An Online Anthology"

<http://xroads.virginia.edu/~hyper/wpa/wpahome.html>

"Been Here So Long: Selections from the WPA American Slave Narratives"

<http://newdeal.feri.org/asn/>

Escott, Paul David, Slavery Remembered: A Record Of Twentieth-Century Slave Narratives (Chapel Hill, 1979).

Franklin, Buck Colbert, My Life And An Era: The Autobiography Of Buck Colbert Franklin edited by John Hope Franklin and John Whittington Franklin. (Baton Rouge, 1997)

Franklin, John Hope, George Washington Williams, A Biography (Chicago, 1985)

Hurston, Zora Neale, Dust Tracks On A Road : An Autobiography (Philadelphia, 1942)

Johnson, James Weldon, Along This Way; The Autobiography Of James Weldon Johnson (New York, 1933)

Murray, Pauli, Proud Shoes; The Story Of An American Family (New York, 1956)

Painter, Nell Irvin, The Narrative of Hosea Hudson: The Life and Times of A Black Radical (New York, 1994)

Rawick, George P., ed., The American Slave: A Composite Autobiography, 19 Volumes (Westport, Conn., 1972-1979)

Rosengarten, Theodore, All God's Dangers: The Life of Nate Shaw (New York: 1975)

Tucker, Susan, Telling Memories Among Southern Women: Domestic Workers and Their Employers in the Segregated South (Baton Rouge, 1988)

Chapter 3: Families and Community

Billingsley, Andrew, Climbing Jacob's Ladder: The Enduring Legacy of African-

American Families (New York, 1992)

Frazier, E. Franklin, Black Bourgeoisie, (New York, 1957)

Gutman, Herbert G., The Black Family In Slavery And Freedom, 1750-1925 (New York, 1976)

Hurston, Zora Neale, Mules and Men, Introduction by Franz Boas, (Philadelphia, 1935)

Higginbotham, Evelyn Brooks, Righteous Discontent: The Women's Movement In The Black Baptist Church, 1880 (Cambridge, 1993)

Johnson, Charles S., Shadow of the Plantation (Chicago, 1934)

Lewis, Earl, In Their Own Interests: Race, Class, And Power In Twentieth-Century Norfolk, Virginia (Berkeley, 1990)

Rose, Will Lee, ed., A Documentary History of Slavery in North America (New York, 1976)

Trotter, Joe, Coal, Class, And Color: Blacks in Southern West Virginia, 1915-32 (Urbana, 1990)

Chapter 4: Lessons Well Learned

Anderson, James D., The Education of Blacks In The South, 1860-1935 (Chapel Hill, 1988)

Bond, Horace Mann, The Education of the Negro in the American Social Order (New York, 1934)

- Bullock, Henry Allen, A History of Negro Education in the South: From 1619 to the Present (New York, 1970)
- Du Bois, W.E.B., The College-Bred Negro (Atlanta, 1900)
- Du Bois, W.E.B., The Negro Common School (Atlanta, 1901)
- Franklin, V.P. and Anderson, James D., New Perspectives on Black Educational History (Boston, 1978)
- Hanchett, Thomas W. "The Rosenwald Schools and Black Education in North Carolina," North Carolina Historical Review, LXV (1988), 387-444
- Higginson, Thomas W., Army Life in a Black Regiment (Boston, 1870)
- Jones, Jacqueline, Soldiers of Light and Love: Northern Teachers and Georgia Blacks, 1865-1873 (Chapel Hill, 1980)
- Jones, Thomas H., The Jeanes Teacher in the United States, 1908-1933 (Chapel Hill, 1937)
- Kluger, Richard, Simple Justice: The History of Brown v. Board of Education and Black America's Struggle for Equality (New York, 1975)
- Kozol, Jonathan, Death At An Early Age: The Destruction Of The Hearts And Minds Of Negro Children In The Boston Public Schools (Boston, 1967)
- Spivey, Donald, Schooling for the New Slavery: Black industrial education, 1868-1915 (Westport, Conn., 1978)
- Walker, Vanesa Siddle, Their Highest Potential: An African American School Community in the Segregated South (Chapel Hill, 1996)
- Washington, Booker T. Up From Slavery: An Autobiography, (New York, 1901)
- Woodson, Carter G., The Miseducation of the Negro (Nashville, 1933)

Chapter 5: Work

Arnesen, Eric, Waterfront Workers of New Orleans: Race, Class, and Politics (Urbana, 1994)

Daniel, Pete, Breaking The Land: The Transformation of Cotton, Tobacco, and Rice Cultures Since 1880 (Chicago, 1985)

Daniel, Pete, The Shadow of Slavery: Peonage in the South, 1901-1969 (New York, 1972)

Du Bois, W.E.B., Black Reconstruction; An Essay Toward A History Of The Part Which Black Folk Played In The Attempt To Reconstruct Democracy In America, 1860-1880 (New York, 1935)

Harris, William H., Keeping the Faith: A. Philip Randolph, Milton P. Webster, and the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 1925-37 (Urbana, 1977)

Hine, Darlene Clark, Black Women In White: Racial Conflict and Cooperation in the Nursing Profession, 1890-1950 (Bloomington, 1989)

Honey, Michael, Southern Labor And Black Civil Rights: Organizing Memphis Workers (Urbana, 1993)

Honey, Michael K. Black Workers Remember: An Oral History Of Segregation, Unionism, And The Freedom Struggle (Berkeley: 1999)

Hunter, Tera W. To 'Joy My Freedom: Southern Black Women's Lives And Labors After The Civil War (Cambridge, 1997)

Kelley, Robin D.G., Race Rebels: Culture, Politics, and the Black Working Class (New York, 1994)

Kelley, Robin D.G., Hammer and Hoe: Alabama Communists During the Great Depression (Chapel Hill, 1990)

Harris, Abram L. and Spero, Sterling D. The Black Worker: The Negro and the Labor Movement Preface by Herbert G. Gutman (New York: 1969)

Rosenberg, Daniel, New Orleans Dockworkers: Race, Labor, and Unionism, 1892-1923 (Albany, 1988)

Chapter 6: Resistance and Political Struggles

Bush, Rod, We Are Not What We Seem: Black Nationalism And Class Struggle In The American Century (New York, 1999)

Gavins, Raymond, "The NAACP In North Carolina During The Age of Segregation," in Armstead L. Robinson and Patricia Sullivan, eds., New Directions In Civil Rights Studies (Charlottesville, 1991)

Korstad, Robert and Lichtenstein, Nelson, "Opportunities Found And Lost: Labor, Radicals, And The Early Civil Rights Movement," Journal of American History, 75, (1988), 786-811

Lewis, David, L., W.E.B. Du Bois: Biography of A Race, 1868-1919 (New York, 1993)

Meier, August and Rudwick, Elliot, "The Boycott Movement Against Jim Crow Streetcars in the South, 1900-1906," The Journal of American History, LV (March 1969), 756-775

Robinson, Cedric J. Black Movements in America (New York, 1997)

Woodruff, Nan Elizabeth, "African-American Struggles For Citizenship in the Arkansas and Mississippi Deltas in the Age of Jim Crow," Radical History Review, 55

(1993), 33-51

Weiss, Nancy J., Farewell to the Party of Lincoln: Black Politics in the Age of FDR

(Princeton, 1983)

Yates, James, Mississippi to Madrid: Memoir of a Black American In The Abraham

Lincoln Brigade (Seattle, 1989)